

平成 2 7 年 度

編 入 学 試 験 問 題

英 語
(全学科共通)

・ No. 1 / 4 ~ 4 / 4

(表紙を含み 5 枚綴)

受験番号

※受験番号は問題・解答用紙全てに記入してください。

平成27年度 編入学試験問題

全学科共通

(英語)

No. 1/4

[1] 次の英文を読み下のそれぞれの問いに答えなさい。(文中*印の単語については(注)を参考にすること。)

(7) Population change depends mainly on a country's birth and death rates. These rates are expressed as the number of births and deaths for every 1,000 people in a year. The difference between the birth rate and the death rate gives the (i) natural increase or decrease of population.

Take the case of Italy, whose population today is about 57.5 million. The population increased slowly during most of the twentieth century. By 1996, (ii) though, the increase had almost stopped. Italy now has a birth rate of 10 per thousand and a death rate of 10 per thousand, so the natural change is zero. Italy has (iii) zero population growth.

Italy's lower death rate is (iv) mainly because of better medical care. (v) Fewer babies die, and people now live longer. The average *life expectancy in Italy is 75 for males and 81 for females.

(vi) Italy's lower birth rate has several causes. One cause is that in the 1970s an increase in *unemployment left people feeling *financially *insecure. They chose to have fewer children. Another cause is that more people moved from *rural to *urban areas. Living and raising children in the city was more costly, so people had fewer children. A third reason is that more women now have careers outside of the home. They choose to have fewer children. And many more children now live at home until they are about 30 years old. They marry later and might not have children at all. A final reason is that many adults want a lifestyle that is not *compatible with raising big families.

There is *speculation that Italy's growth rate will be less than zero and that the (vii) total population will start to (viii) decline. It is possible that in 100 years' time there will only be 19 million people living in Italy.

[出典 : Reading Activator (McGraw-Hill Education)]

(注) *life expectancy 「平均余命」 *unemployment 「失業(率)、失業者数」 *financially 「財政(経済)的に」 *insecure 「不安定な」
*rural 「田舎の」 *urban 「都会の」 *compatible 「両立(共存)できる」 *speculation 「推測、見解」

問1 下線部(7)~(v)の意味を日本語で答えなさい。

問2 下線部①が意味することを、20字以内(句読点を含む)の日本語で具体的に説明しなさい。

問3 下線部②の理由として挙げられている語句を5語以内で本文からそのまま抜き出さないさい。

問4 下線部③の原因を5つ、日本語で簡潔に挙げなさい。

問5 下線部④と反対の意味を表す語を英単語1語で本文中から抜き出さないさい。

問6 本文の内容に合っているものをT、合っていないものをFで答えなさい。

- (a) The yearly death rate in Italy is 1,000 a year.
- (b) It is said that women generally live longer than men in Italy.
- (c) In the twenty-first century, the population suddenly stopped increasing in Italy.
- (d) In the future, Italy can have less than half of the today's population.

問7 この英文のタイトルとして最も適当なものを下のア~エから選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア Italy's employment situation イ Fewer Births, Longer Lives
- ウ Less money, more children エ Economic situation in Italy

受験番号

平成27年度 編入学試験問題

全学科共通

(英語)

No. 2/4

[2] 次の対話文の()内に入れるのに最も適当なものを1つずつ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1. A: What time are you going to see Mike?
B: ()

① One hour ago. ② Beyond one hour. ③ In one hour. ④ For one hour.

2. A: Hello. This is Mary. May I speak to Taro, please?
B: Sorry, he's out now. ()

① Can you call me now? ② Can you take my message? ③ Can I tell you now? ④ Can I take your message?

3. A: Congratulations on finishing your presentation! It was excellent.
B: Thanks to your support and help, I didn't give up. I'm so happy that it went OK.
A: ()

① I'm very proud of you! ② That's too bad! ③ I'm wishing you good luck! ④ It can't be helped!

4. A: Do you want to go to the festival with us tonight?
B: Sorry. Something came up. But, ()

① I'll be busy for a while. ② I'll catch up soon. ③ you can come up, too. ④ you miss the festival.

5. A: May I help you?
B: Yes. I'd like to buy a T-shirt.
A: I recommend this. It's 30 dollars. But, ()
B: Then I'll get this and that blue one.

① your T-shirt looks nice, too. ② it's out of stock now.
③ you can try it on. ④ if you buy two, you pay only 25 dollars for each.

平成27年度 編入学試験問題

全学科共通

(英語)

No. 3/4

[3] 次の文の()内に入る最も適当な語を選び、記号で答えなさい。

- The boy () on the floor.
(a) lying (b) laying (c) laid (d) lay
- We () tennis outside yesterday because it rained all day.
(a) are not played (b) do not play (c) did not play (d) had not played
- When they were children, they () stay up late on Saturdays.
(a) used to (b) dare (c) ought to (d) were used to
- The question () at the meeting is whether we should change our rule.
(a) is discussing (b) to be discussing (c) is discussed (d) to be discussed
- Taro is only five years old. He is () to get a driver's license.
(a) young enough (b) not too old (c) too young (d) young and old
- I'm very tired today. I don't feel like () tonight.
(a) go out (b) to go out (c) going out (d) having gone out
- Lyn stood with her arms ().
(a) fold (b) folding (c) folded (d) to fold
- How do you think () when he finds the truth?
(a) he will feel (b) does he feel (c) will he feel (d) did he feel
- We went to the restaurant () my brother is a cook.
(a) which (b) where (c) what (d) when
- Living in Sydney isn't so cheap; (), It think it's rather expensive.
(a) in advance (b) in return (c) on the contrary (d) in front
- I have two brothers. One is in Fukuoka, and () in Okinawa.
(a) another (b) other (c) the other (d) the others
- He started his homework late, but he has () finished it.
(a) already (b) yet (c) still (d) long
- It hasn't rained () last month.
(a) already (b) for (c) since (d) until
- () she comes or not, it is the same with me.
(a) Though (b) Whether (c) Since (d) If
- He never travels () bringing souvenirs home.
(a) if (b) without (c) on (d) but

受験番号

平成27年度 編入学試験問題

全学科共通

(英語)

No. 4/4

[4] 日本語の意味に合うように、[]内の語句を並べかえなさい。ただし、文頭に来る語も小文字にしてあります。

1. 今日来てくれたことに対し、私はみんなに感謝したい。
[everybody / like / thank / coming / to / I'd / for] today.
2. この部屋はあの部屋ほどは大きくありません。
[as / room / that / this / as / large / one / is / not].
3. これが彼をとて有名にしたスピーチです。
[made / which / this / very / the speech / him / famous / is].
4. 先生は私たちに授業中に話をしないように言った。
[told / the teacher / during / to / talk / us / not] the class.
5. そのニュースは1日で生徒達に知れ渡った。
[the students / became / the news / to / in / known] a day.

[5] 次の日本語の文を英文に直しなさい。

1. 明日雨が降るかどうかは私にはわからない。
2. 異なる文化を理解することは我々にとって重要だ。
3. 私は、先週なくした携帯電話を今日見つけた。

受験番号

平成27年度 編入学試験問題

全学科共通

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No. 1/1

[1]	問1	(7)	(4)	(7)	(2)	(4)
	問2					
	問3					
	問4	●				
		●				
		●				
		●				
		●				
問5						
問6	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)		
問7						

[2]	1	2	3	4	5
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[3]	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	

[4]	1		today.
	2		
	3		
	4		
	5		the class. a day.

[5]	1	
	2	
	3	