

# 平成26年度 編入学試験問題

## 一般科目【英 語】

### (注意事項)

1. 問題用紙は、指示のあるまで開かないこと。
2. 問題用紙は、この表紙を含め5枚（表紙…1枚、試験問題…2枚、解答用紙…2枚）ありますので、検査開始の合図のあとで確かめること。
3. 問題用紙が不足していたり、印刷等が不鮮明な箇所があった場合は、監督者に申し出ること。
4. 表紙及び解答用紙に受験番号と氏名を記入すること。
5. この表紙の裏のみ、計算用紙又はメモ紙として使用してもよいが、採点の対象とはならない。
6. 電卓の使用は不可。
7. 試験時間は60分。

受験番号： \_\_\_\_\_ 氏 名： \_\_\_\_\_

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| 合 計 点 数 |
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## I 以下の英文を読み、設問に答えなさい。(56点)

Long ago people could eat fruits and vegetables only when they were in season. Now they can eat them year round. Long ago they had no (1) one / reason / time / way to keep food good. So they ate all they could and hoped it wouldn't be too long (a) the next meal. Mealtime was any time when they found food, so (2) they either ate too much or were very hungry most of time.

No one knows how people first learned to (3) preserve food. Maybe they left food (b) the fire and found out that (4) cooked food not only kept longer, but tasted better. Someone learned that salt helps preserve meat and fish and even vegetables. For many years, people have continued to learn new and better ways of preserving food.

Now, in a modern supermarket you can find food preserved in many different ways. (c) example, many (5) frozen foods—frozen fruits, vegetables, meat, and fish. Fruits and vegetables sold in the supermarket are often frozen as (6) far / old / slow / soon as they are picked\*. (7) Freezing machines can be taken into the fields where food grows, so that little time is lost between picking and freezing. The sooner fruits and vegetables are frozen, the (8) good / better / best.

Many Americans with large families now have their own freezers and freeze their own food. (d) fruits and vegetables are cheaper when they are in season, the housewife often buys more than she can use in a few days or even in a week and then freezes the rest. Bread, cakes, and pies can also be kept in a freezer.

(e) the better ways of preserving food, people no longer have to eat too much one day and be hungry another. They can have well-balanced meals year round.

語注 pick 収穫する

- 問1 下線部(1)のうち、最も適切な一語を選びなさい。(4点)  
問2 下線部(2)を和訳しなさい。(7点)  
問3 下線部(3)の意味を日本語で答えなさい。(4点)  
問4 下線部(4)を和訳しなさい。(7点)  
問5 下線部(5)の意味を日本語で答えなさい。(4点)  
問6 下線部(6)のうち、最も適切な一語を選びなさい。(4点)  
問7 下線部(7)の理由を日本語で答えなさい。(7点)  
問8 下線部(8)のうち、最も適切な一語を選びなさい。(4点)  
問9 文中の(a)~(e)に入れるべき語を以下より選びなさい。ただし、文頭にくるべき語も小文字で始めてあります。(15点)

because before by for with

## II 以下の英文を読み、設問に日本語で答えなさい。(44点)

Water is necessary for life and good health. We can live for many days without eating. However, only two or three days without water usually leads to death.

Women are about sixty-five percent water, and men about seventy-five percent. Women usually have less water than men because women, in general, have more fat cells\*. Fat cells hold less water than other kinds of cells.

Water carries hormones\*, antibodies\*, and foods through the body as blood. As urine\*, it carries away waste materials\*. It is also necessary for cooling the body when the weather is hot and when we are working hard or exercising. Cold liquids cool us faster than warm liquids because they take up more heat inside the body and carry it away faster. However, cold, sweet drinks do not work well. The sugar slows the liquid from getting into the bloodstream\*.

The body loses water every day through perspiration\* and urine. To replace what is lost, grown persons should drink about two liters of liquids each day, and more in hot weather. We can also get some of the water we need in the foods we eat, such as fruits and vegetables, meats, and bread.

語注   fat cell 脂肪細胞   hormone ホルモン   antibody 抗体   urine 尿  
waste material 老廃物   bloodstream 血流   perspiration 発汗作用

- 問1   2～3日間水分を取らないと人間はどうなりますか。(6点)  
問2   男性より女性の水分が少ない理由を述べなさい。(8点)  
問3   水には、尿として老廃物を排出する他、どのような働きがありますか。(8点)  
問4   温かい水分に比べ、冷たい水分にはどのような利点がありますか。(8点)  
問5   冷たくても甘い飲み物が好ましくないのはなぜですか。(6点)  
問6   下線部を和訳しなさい。(8点)

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| 得点(頁小計) |
|         |

I

問1 \_\_\_\_\_ (4点)

問2 \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (7点)

問3 \_\_\_\_\_ (4点)

問4 \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (7点)

問5 \_\_\_\_\_ (4点)

問6 \_\_\_\_\_ (4点)

問7 \_\_\_\_\_ (7点)

問8 \_\_\_\_\_ (4点)

問9 (a)( ) (b)( ) (c)( )  
(d)( ) (e)( ) (15点)

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|---------|--|-----|--|
| 受 験 番 号 |  | 氏 名 |  |
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| 得点(頁小計) |
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Ⅱ

問1 \_\_\_\_\_ (6点)

問2 \_\_\_\_\_ (8点)

問3 \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (8点)

問4 \_\_\_\_\_ (8点)

問5 \_\_\_\_\_ (6点)

問6 \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ (8点)