

平成 18 年度 熊本学園大学 一般入試 A 日程 (平成 18 年 2 月 12 日)
 商学部第一部 (ホスピタリティ・マネジメント学科)
 経済学部 (経済学科) 社会福祉学部第一部 (環境福祉学科)
 英語 I・II・リーディング・ライティング (70 分)

【1】 次の英文の空欄に入れるのに最も適切なものを (A) ~ (J) から選び，記号で答えなさい。なお，同一語の使用は一回限りとします。

Whillie Chandran and his sister Sarojini went to the (1) school. One day one of the Canadian teachers (2) Willie, in a smiling friendly way. “what does your father do?” It was a (3) he had put at various times to other boys as well, and they had (4) readily spoken of the various “degraded callings of their fathers.” Willie (5) at their *shamelessness. But now when the question was put to him, Willie found he (6) know what to say about his father’s business. He also found he was (7). The teacher kept on smiling, waiting for an answer, and at (8) Willie Chandran said with *irritation, “You all know (9) my father does.” The class laughed. They laughed at his irritation and (10) at what he had said. From that day Willie Chandran began to despise his father.

(Based on *Half a Life* by V. S. Naipaul, the 2001 Nobel Prize winner)

(注) *degraded callings (偏見で) さげすまれている職業

*shamelessness 恥ずかしげのなさ

*irritation いらだち

- (A) all (B) ashamed (C) asked (D) didn’t (E) last
 (F) mission (G) not (H) question (I) what (J) wondered

【2】次の英文を読み，設問に答えなさい。

Do you get enough sleep? According to a recent survey by the National Sleep Foundation, ⁽¹⁾chances are you're not getting the sleep you need. The foundation is an independent organization that promotes sleep education. Its annual survey found that children, from newborns to fifth-graders, are getting one to two hours less sleep every day than is recommended.

“Our new ^{*}poll finds that many children are not sleeping enough and ⁽²⁾many experience sleep problems,” said Richard L. Gelula, the foundation’s chief executive officer. Survey results were announced Tuesday.

Television and caffeine found in soft drinks are helping to keep many kids awake at night, the study says. Of the more than 1,400 households ^{*}polled, the survey found that 26 percent of children ages 3 or older drink at least one ^{*}caffeinated beverage a day, including sodas or iced tea. Those children slept 30 minutes less each night than those who did not drink caffeine.

The survey also found that 43 percent of school-aged kids had their own television sets in their bedrooms. These kids went to sleep 20 minutes later than those without a TV in their room. Those minutes add up mean that kids with TVs lose more than two hours of sleep each week.

Getting less sleep can make kids ^{*}cranky and not learn as well as they should. Children in the first through fifth grades average about 9.5 hours of sleep daily, according to the survey. Experts say kids this age should sleep 10 to 11 hours a night.

About 69 percent of kids in the households surveyed said they experienced sleep problems, including difficulty falling asleep, sleepwalking, and snoring, a few nights a week. ⁽³⁾Kids are not alone when it comes to needing more sleep. The poll also found that the parents need more asleep, too!

Here are a few things you, and your parents, can do to stay well-rested:

- Try going to bed at the same time every night.
- Avoid drinks with caffeine and late-night meals before bed.
- Develop a relaxing routine right before bedtime (Reading is good!).
- A warm bath is a great way to relax before bedtime.
- Make sure your room is quiet and dark so you can relax.

(Based on “Survey: Kids Need More Sleep,” *Time for Kids*, March 31, 2004)

(注) ^{*}poll 世論調査 ^{*}polled 世論調査された

^{*}caffeinated beverage カフェイン飲料 ^{*}cranky 不機嫌な

設問 1. 本文の内容と一致するものを (A) ~ (H) から 3 つ選び, 記号で答えなさい。

- (A) The National Sleep Foundation makes a survey every other year for the promotion of sleep education.
- (B) The foundation excluded babies from the survey.
- (C) The survey shows that most children need more sleep.
- (D) The foundation surveyed around 1,400 children.
- (E) Children sleep soundly for only half an hour when they have a drink with caffeine at night.
- (F) Avoiding drinks with caffeine helps children fall asleep.
- (G) Children should watch relaxing TV programs before bed.
- (H) The foundation hopes that both children and their parents will get more sleep.

設問 2. 下線部 (1) chances are の意味を最も適切に表したものを (A) ~ (D) から選び, 記号で答えなさい。

- (A) fortunately
- (B) it is very likely that
- (C) with any luck
- (D) you're taking a risk if

設問 3. 下線部 (2) many experience sleep problems の意味を最も適切に表しているものを (A) ~ (D) から選び, 記号で答えなさい。

- (A) It is many experience problems that happen while sleeping
- (B) It is many problems that sleep experiences
- (C) It is sleep problems that happen to many children
- (D) It is sleep problems that many children want to experience

設問 4. 下線部 (3) Kids are not alone when it comes to needing more sleep. の意味として, 最も適切なものを (A) ~ (D) から選び, 記号で答えなさい。

- (A) 寝る時は子供を一人にしない方がよい。
- (B) 十分な睡眠を取っている子供は孤独ではない。
- (C) もっと睡眠を取った方がよいのは子供だけではない。
- (D) 寝る時間になっても一人になれない子供は問題である。

設問 5. 自室にテレビがある子供の場合, そうでない子供に比べてどのくらい睡眠不足になりますか。日本語で答えなさい。

設問 6. 本文に挙げてある sleep problems の具体例を英語のまま書きなさい。

【3】日本語を参考に [] 内の語句を並びかえ，英文を完成しなさい。 []
の中で3番目と8番目にくるものを記号で答えなさい。

1. 職を変えることはよくないことだと見られていたが，この点は最近ずいぶん変わった。
Changing [(A) this (B) things to do (C) seen (D) jobs was (E) has
(F) changed (G) but (H) bad (I) as a (J) a lot] recently.
2. 少し常識を働かせると，楽しくて問題のない旅行ができるはずです。
With [(A) you (B) trouble-free (C) trip (D) should (E) sense
(F) have a (G) fun (H) common (I) and (J) a little].
3. その国は前の大統領が辞任してから，一層平和なところになっています。
That country [(A) stepped (B) since (C) president (D) place
(E) peaceful (F) its former (G) has (H) down (I) been (J) a more].

【4】 次の各英文の空所に入れるのに最も適切なものを (A) ~ (D) から選び、記号で答えなさい。

1. They were quickly () once they got to the restaurant.
(A) appeared (B) parked (C) seated (d) talked
2. He ordered a glass of wine for her () a beer for himself.
(A) and (B) either (C) nor (d) so
3. All of a sudden, the waitress accidentally () a glass of water on Brad.
(A) attended (B) handed (C) leaked (d) spilled
4. When Mary come home, () she wanted to do was to take a bath and change clothes.
(A) all (B) how (C) somewhat (d) why
5. No matter what () in the morning Anne arrived at the embassy, Mike was always there ahead of her.
(A) hurry (B) purpose (C) speed (d) time
6. They were all exhausted by the time they reached the top of the steep stone stairs () to the castle.
(A) affording (B) composing (C) leading (d) surrounding
7. A blue and white () with the word *POLICE* on the side and a flashing blue light on top stopped in front of Joan.
(A) agent (B) banker (C) car (d) lawyer
8. There was a cocktail party to attend at the French embassy that evening in () of a visiting French pianist.
(A) appeal (B) honor (C) memory (d) pleasure
9. I didn't pay much () to the lecture. It went in one ear and out the other.
(A) achievement (B) agreement (C) application (d) attention
10. Mike is () about speaking English, although she enjoys visiting English-speaking countries.
(A) broad (B) modern (C) pretty (d) shy

【5】 次の各英文の下線部 A ~ D のうち，一か所に誤りがあります。その部分を記号で答えなさい。

1. As the population of the world grows, the need to find ways to feed it also grow.
 A B C D
2. Karana, a twelve-year-old girl, is a member of a tribe of Indians who lived
 A B
 on an island who lies less than one hundred miles off the coast of California.
 C D
3. Hurricanes do not come as surprises. Weather people watch them develop
 A B C
 and issue warning about them.
 D
4. With his cartoon characters, Walt Disney probably provided moviegoers
 A B
 with the most enjoyment than any other person in the movie world.
 C D
5. Madagascar is the world's fourth larger island, with a land area of approximately
 A B C
 226,000 square miles.
 D
6. Upon their arrival in the late 18th century, Europe settlers began
 A B C
clearing and cultivating land in Australia.
 D
7. The skins of lizards, crocodiles and snakes used to make leather goods such as
 A B C D
 belts, handbags and shoes.
8. We were in a hurry, so we asked him to get out of the car before the traffic
 A B C
 light change to green.
 D

解答例

【1】

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
F	C	H	A	J	D	B	E	I	G

【2】

1		2	3	4
C	F	H	B	C

5. 一晩に20分。(1週間で2時間以上)。
6. difficulty falling asleep, sleepwalking, snoring

【3】

1		2		3	
3番目	8番目	3番目	8番目	3番目	8番目
I	E	E	I	J	C

1. Changing jobs was seen as a bad things to do, but this has changed a lot recently.
2. With a little common sense, you should have a fun and trouble-free trip.
3. That country has been a more peaceful place since its former president stepped down.

【4】

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
C	A	D	A	D	C	C	B	D	D

【5】

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
D	C	D	C	A	C	B	D

1. also grows
2. that lies
3. warnings
4. more enjoyment
5. world's fourth largest
6. European settlers
7. are used to make
8. changed