

平成 18 年度 熊本学園大学 一般入試 A 日程 (平成 18 年 2 月 11 日)
商学部第一部 (商学科) 経済学部 (国際経済学科)
社会福祉学部第一部 (子ども家庭福祉学科)
英語 I・II・リーディング・ライティング (70 分)

【1】次の英文を読み，設問に答えなさい。

In the middle of the twentieth century, many African Americans were kept out of many things. Especially in the southern states, black people were kept separate and apart from white people. In restaurants, black people were told to sit in a separate section, or ⁽¹⁾often they weren't allowed in at all. Black children went to separate schools from white children. There were even separate drinking fountains for white people and black people.

This separating of people just because of their skin color is called “segregation” Segregation is wrong. ⁽²⁾It's just about as far from the idea that “all men are created equal” as you can get.

In 1955, even the buses in southern states were segregated. If you were white, you could sit in the front. If you were black, (1), or give up your seat to a white person if there were no empty seats left.

One day in 1955, black woman named Rosa Parks got on a bus in Montgomery, Alabama. She had worked hard all day and (2). She sat down in a seat at the back of the bus. But later the bus got crowded and all the seats in the white section were filled. Well, the next time the bus stopped, a white man got on, and the bus driver told Rosa Parks to get up and give her seat to the white man.

(3). She was not going to move, even if the law said she should move. It was a bad, stupid law. Still, it was a law. And so she was arrested.

When people heard that Rosa Parks had been arrested, (4). African Americans in the city of Montgomery decided that they would stop riding the buses. They would walk or share riders in cars. But they would not pay the bus company to ride as long as the company practiced segregation.

For a whole year, African Americans refused to ride the buses in Montgomery. This became known as the Montgomery Bus Boycott. (To “boycott” is to refuse to buy or use something.)

A little more than a year Rosa Parks was arrested, the highest court in the United States, the Supreme Court, said that she was right and Alabama law was wrong. (5)

(Based on E. D. Hirsch, Jr. *What Your Second Grader Needs to Know*)

設問 1. 本文の内容と 一致しないものを (A) ~ (D) から一つ選び, 記号で答えなさい。

- (A) The author thinks segregation is bad.
- (B) Under segregation, African American children could not go to school with white children.
- (C) Under segregation, skin color was used to decide where people could or could not sit on buses.
- (D) Segregation was equally common throughout the United States in the middle of the twentieth century.

設問 2. 下線部 (1) を和訳しなさい。

設問 3. 下線部 (2) の趣旨に最も近いものを (A) ~ (D) から選び, 記号で答えなさい。

- (A) Segregation and the idea that “all men are created equal” are similar.
- (B) Segregation is the opposite of the idea that “all men are created equal.”
- (C) Segregation was common in areas that were very far away from the capital.
- (D) Many years had passed since the words “all men are created equal” were written in the Declaration of Independence.

設問 4. 本文の空所 (1) ~ (5) に入れるのに最も適切なものを (A) ~ (E) から選び, 記号で答えなさい。(文頭に来る語も, 固有名詞以外は全て小文字で示してあります。)

- (A) she was tired
- (B) they got very angry
- (C) you had to sit in the back
- (D) Rosa Parks did not give up her seat
- (E) her determination helped to end a bad law

【2】次の英文の空所(1)~(10)に入れるのに最も適切なものを(A)~(J)から選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし、同一語の使用は一回限りとします。

In 1918, the year the First World War (1), and partly due to women taking over men's (2) during that war, the British government gave voting (3) to certain women. These were "women *householders, wives (4) householders and women university graduates (5) 30." That still excluded a lot of women, but it was a (6) and an incredible victory for all those people (7) had fought for their rights, then put aside their differences to (8) their country fight for a different cause. In 1928, British women (9) given the same voting rights as men. The (10) had been won.

(Based on P. Ardaph, *Discoveries, Inventions, Ideas and Events that Changed the World*)

(注) *householders 家屋所有者

- (A) battle (B) ended (C) help (D) jobs (E) of
(F) over (G) rights (H) start (I) were (J) who

【3】次の各英文の下線部 A ~ D のうち、一か所だけ誤りがあります。その部分を記号で答えなさい。

- My mother frequently told me that I should treats everyone I meet with respect.
A B C D
- If you want to get an "A" in this class, try to read as many essay as possible.
A B C D
- Until last year, John has been doing his best to improve his grades.
A B C D
- There are some beautiful beach and park near Joe's home in Minami.
A B C D
- Mary was exciting to see her host family for the first time.
A B C D
- At first I thought I would buy an apple to my lunch, but then I decided to make a sandwich instead.
A B C D
- I know he likes chocolate, but I'll buy some imported chocolate for him at a department store.
A B C D

8. After living in Tokyo for ten years, I returned to Kumamoto the year before last
A B C
 because I am missing the beautiful natural environment.
D
9. One of the things I enjoy most is go to Grandmother's house with my little
A B C D
 sister.
10. Jim plays the tennis with a friend of his almost every weekend.
A B C D

【4】 次の各英文の空所に入れるのに最も適切なものを (A) ~ (D) から選び、記号で答えなさい。

1. What happened to you? You () to meet me here last night.
 (A) discussed (B) promised (C) said (D) talked
2. The waiter left with their order, and soon came () with their drinks.
 (A) across (B) back (C) into (D) on
3. Bill was () drunk to know what Jim was saying.
 (A) far (B) less (C) quite (D) too
4. No one knows for () when Rome was founded.
 (A) ever (B) fear (C) lost (D) sure
5. She lowered her () so the boy would not hear.
 (A) bottle (B) earrings (C) flashlight (D) voice
6. X: What do you want to be when you grow up?
 Y: ()
 (A) A computer programmer. (B) Any kind of food.
 (C) I don't want to do it. (D) I want to grow up.
7. X: How about another cup of tea, Ken?
 Y: ()
 (A) No, I don't. (B) So do I.
 (C) Yes, I do. (D) Yes, Please.
8. X: I can't go swimming today.
 Y: ()
 (A) I can't, either. (B) Oh, can you?
 (C) Sure. (D) Yes, let's.

解答例

【1】1. D

2. 彼らは全く中に入れてもらえないこともしばしばあった。

3. B

4.

1	2	3	4	5
C	A	D	B	E

【2】

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
B	D	G	E	F	H	J	C	I	A

【3】

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
C	C	A	B	A	B	B	D	C	A

1. treat 2. essays 3. had been 4. beaches and parks 5. excited

6. for 7. so 8. missed 9. going 10. tennis

【4】

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
B	B	D	D	D	A	D	A	A	C

【5】

1		2		3	
3 番目	6 番目	3 番目	6 番目	3 番目	6 番目
F	H	C	B	C	F

1. The worst accident in Russian history occurred at the nuclear power station.

2. None of the scientists know how long ago water existed on the planet.

3. Sophia and I have just got back from our weekend trip to Hungary.